Est. 1760



Real Fabbrica Ferdinandea, Naples

Four figures of Neapolitan characters originally designed to accompany the Servizio delle Vedute Napolitane, also known as The Servizio del'Oca c. 1792 - 1800 porcelain Each 18 x 5 x 5 cm.; Each 7 1/8 x 2 x 2 in.

Provenance

Fiordalisi Collection.

#### Literature

The fashionable gentleman: A. Caròla-Perrotti, *Le Porcellane dei Borbone di Napoli: Capodimonte e Real Fabbrica Ferdinandea, 1743-1806,* Naples 1986, no. 504.

#### Exhibited

The fashionable gentleman: Naples, Museo Archeologico Nazionale, *Le Porcellane dei Borbone di Napoli: Capodimonte e Real Fabbrica Ferdinandea 1743-1806*, 19 December 1986 - 30 April 1987.

Est. 1760



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Est. 1760

In the 1780s Ferdinand IV built the Villa Communale, which originally housed the Farnese sculptures, and a large park from land reclaimed form the sea on the coast between Naples and the port of Mergellina. The *Passegio Reale* (fig. 1) - or Royal Promenade in the park - was originally reserved just for the nobility, but was opened to the wealthy bourgeoise of Naples for special holidays such as the *Festa di Piedigrotta*.

A centrepiece celebrating the people of Naples was created for the dessert service commissioned by the King in 1792 from his porcelain factory, The Real Fabbrica Ferdinandea, to accompany the *Servizio delle Vedute Napolitane*, also known as the *Servizio del'Oca*. This large table-centrepiece comprised standing figures and seated groups representing the Neapolitan bourgeoisie in contemporary fashions, promenading in the *Real Passeggio* in a gently satirical way. One document records that 75 accompanying figures were made; the originals supplied to the court were coloured but further examples, coloured and white, were sold.

The present figure of a lady is traditionally (but probably incorrectly) thought to represent Emma, Lady Hamilton.

A similar figure to our peasant or sailor but with the incised signature *Aniello*, for the modeller Aniello Ingaldi, is illustrated by Angela Caròla-Perrotti.<sup>1</sup> A coloured example of the figure of the elderly lady is illustrated by Alessandra Mottola Molfino.<sup>2</sup>

Est. 1760



Figure 1. Real Passegio, Naples



Est. 1760

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<sup>1</sup> A. Caròla-Perrotti, *La Porcellana della Real Fabbrica Ferdinandea: 1771 – 1806*, Naples 1978, nos. 183-184.

<sup>2</sup> A. Mottola Molfino, *L'arte della Porcellane in Italia: Il Piemonte, Rome e Napoli*, Busto Arsizio 1977, no. 325, along with a group incorporating the same figure (no. 328).